HOW WOULD RECENT EVENTS AFFECT YOUR FINANCIAL INVESTMENTS?

FIND ANSWERS ON THE ARM WEEKLY ECONOMIC & FINANCIAL COMMENTARY



Weekly Economic & Financial Commentary

... for the week 23rd - 27th December 2019



Global Economy

Retail sales in Japan contracted in November, albeit at a lower pace of -2.1% YoY relative to October's decline of -7.0% YoY. The two months consecutive decline is related to the 20bps increase in sales tax that came into effect on the 1st of October which has prompted consumers to cut spending. Further breakdown revealed the decline was supported by weak demand for general merchandise (-4.4% YoY), motor vehicles (-5.9% YoY) and machineries (-7.8% YoY). Similarly, according to preliminary results, Japan's industrial production, contracted in November to -8.1% YoY (October: -7.7% YoY). The decline is largely attributed to an 18.8% YoY fall in production machinery and an 8.6%YoY drop in electrical machinery.

Domestic Economy

This week, the CBN issued a revised guide to charges by banks, other financial and non-bank financial institutions which will be effective from January 1st, 2020. Precisely, the revised charges came in the form of: (i) lower card maintenance fee on both FCY denominated cards and Naira cards; (ii) lower ATM withdrawal charge; and (iii) lower electronic transfers fee, in order to reflect current developments in the market. While this has a positive impact on end users, the revised guidelines negatively impacts Nigerian banks. For context, E-business income, account maintenance charge, ATM charges and transfer related charges have contributed ~ 30% on average to Non-Interest Revenue (NIR) over the past two years.

Equities

The Nigerian bourse ended the week in red, loosing 41bps to close at 26,416.48 pts with investors losing N51.3 billion during the week. This week's loss was anchored by Telecom (-437bps), Breweries (-49bps) and Banking (-12bps) sectors. Sell-offs in MTNN (-6.67%), GUINNESS (-6.24%), GUARANTY (-2.03%), FBNH (-3.85%), WEMA (-8.57%) and ETI (-3.79%) outstripped gains in NESTLE (+10.00%), UNILEVER (+8.91%) and ACCESS (+3.65%) amongst other stocks. Meanwhile, from 2nd of January 2020, the rules governing free float requirements for issuers listed on the exchange will be effective. Precisely, companies listed on the Premium board would require a minimum free float of 20% of issued and fully paid up shares or a free float value of N40 billion and above. Furthermore, the Main board and ASeM board will require 20% and 15% of issued and fully paid up shares or free float value of N20 billion and N50 million respectively. We expect this to further improve liquidity in the equity market.

Fixed Income

Average fixed income yields dipped 21bps WoW to end the week at 8.15%, a new low for the year. Each week now seems to end with a new record low for the year. The decline this week was led by contraction at the both ends of the curve. Yields at the short end fell 24bps WoW to 5.60% mirroring declines across all tenors with long-tenor papers recording the most decline of 52bps. Similarly, average bond yields contracted by 19bps WoW to 10.71%, with majority of the declines seen in the short tenor bonds – Feb-2020 (-84bps), Jul-2021 (-96bps), Apr -2023 (-90bps) and Mar-2024 (-85bps).



The week in Review

Weekly Economic and Financial Commentary

Global

- Retail sales in Japan contracted in November, albeit at a lower pace of -2.1% YoY relative to October's decline of -7.0% YoY. The two months consecutive decline is related to the 20bps increase in sales tax that came into effect on the 1st of October which has prompted consumers to cut spending. Further breakdown revealed the decline was supported by weak demand for general merchandise (-4.4% YoY), motor vehicles (-5.9% YoY) and machineries (-7.8% YoY).
- Similarly, according to preliminary results, Japan's industrial production, contracted in November to -8.1% YoY (October: -7.7% YoY). The decline is largely attributed to an 18.8% YoY fall in production machinery and an 8.6%YoY drop in electrical machinery.

			Index	k Return	s (%)	Inde	Characte	ristics	Global Fixed	Income					Global Currencies			
Country	Index	Level (in \$)	WoW (%)	Y YTD (%)	52- Wk	P/E (x)	Mkt. Cap (\$'bn)	Div. Yld (%)	-	1-Yr Tener	WoW	10-yr Terrer		Inflatio n (%)	This Wee	ek Prio Wee	WoW (%)	(\mathbf{YTD})
US	S&P 500	3,245	0.7	29.4	30.4		(\$ 011)		US	Tenor 1.50	(pps)	Tenor	(pps) 0.5	2.1	Euro (€) 1.1	1.1	0.9	<u>(%)</u> -2.5
0.0	NASDAO	9,020	1.1	35.9	37.1	33.7	13,495.0	}	UK	A Real T	N/A N/	0.59	0.1	1.5	$GBP(\mathbf{f})$ 1.3	1.3		2.6
UK	FTSE ASI	7,645	1	13.6	14.3	3	10,100.0	4.5	Euro	-0.32	1.6	0.15	4.8	0.7	(PY (¥) 109.5	109.		0.2
France	CAC 40	6,037	0.3	27.6	30.5	}	1,208.8	3.1	Japan	A Real 1	1.0 N/A N/	-0.09	0.2	0.5	INR (Rs) 71.4	71.		-2.2
Germany		13,337	0.1	26.3	25.4	24.7	1,200.0	2.9	China	2.64	-0.7	3.26	-0.7	4.5	CNY (¥) 7.0	7.0		-1.7
Japan	NIKKEI 25	23,838	1	19.1	18.7	19.0	6.0	1.9	India	5.25	-1.3	6.51	-1.5	7.62	MXN (\$) 18.8	18.9		4.4
China	Shanghai Com	(1	20.5	21.0)	4.877.4	2.5	Mexico	7.13	0.3	6.80	0.4	2.97	RUB (p.) 62.1	62.3		11.7
Brazil	Ibovespa	116,626	1	32.7	36.5	1	49.8	2.8	Turkey	11.29	2.9	11.91	1.0	10.56	ZAR(R) 14.0	14.5		2.3
India	BSE Sens	41,575	-0.3	15.3	16.1	26.6	612.0	1.4	Russia	5.32	-3.5	2.48	0.3	3.5	EGP (f) 16.0	16.0		11.8
Russia	RTS	809	1.3	41.5	44.5	3	3.9	6.7	Egypt	14.00	-6.67	16.00	1.30	3.6	KES (sh) 101.3	100.		0.5
Mexico	S&P/BMV IP		0.0	6.8	7.4	17.3	5.5	3.1	South Africa	7.72	-0.1	8.93	0.6	3.6	GHS (C 5.7)	5.7	0.3	-14.0
Turkey	Borsa Istanbul	113,684	1	24.6	25.0	8.8	0.4	3.3	Kenya	9.82	0.3	12.28	0.0	5.6	XOF (F) 589.1	592.		-2.8
,	a JCI Index	6,329	0.7	2.2	2.2	20.0	505.8	2.2	Ghana	15.50	0.0	12.20	0.0	8.2	XAF(F) = 587.3	593.		-1.2
	a KASE Index	2,361	1.4	1.5	3.2	6.6	3.7	138.2	Nigeria	5.50	-20.1	11.48	3.1	11.9	NGN (₩) 363.1	362.		-0.1
Vietnam	VN Index	964	0.7	8.0	7.0	15.8	142.6	2.1	Global Comm	odities				,	Global Indicators for the Wee	k		
South		55 (0)	0.0		10.0	15.0		2.0	1		This	Prior	WoW	YTD		. .		
Africa	FTSE/JSE ASI	57,431	0.0	8.9	10.3	15.9	-	3.9			Week	Week	(%)	(%)		Late	st Prior	
Egypt	EGX 30	13,885	0.0	6.5	6.9	11.9	12.1	3.1	Brent Crude	\$/bbl	68.1	66.5	3.0	26.6	Japan Unemployment Rate - Nov	2.2%	6 2.4%	,
Kenya	NSEASI	165	0.9	17.8	17.4	12.4	23.0	5.1	OPEC Crude	\$/bbl	67.9	65.8	1.8	31.8	Japan Retail Trade (YoY) - Nov	-2.19	/0 7.0%	
Morrocco	MSCI MX	330	0.0	6.6	7.5	21.3	10.8	N/A N/	Gasoline	\$/gal	175.4	170.7	2.8	31.4	Japan Industrial Production (YoY) - Nov** -8.10	/0 -7.7%	
Ghana	GSE Composit	2,255	1.4	-9.8	-9.2	15.2	11.3	1.5	Natural Gas	\$/MBtu	5	2.3	-7.0	-29.3	US Durable Goods Orders - Nov	-2.09	/0 0.2%	
Tunisia	TunIndex	7,053	1.1	-3.0	-2.1	19.4	0.7	2.0	Gold	\$/t oz	1514.1	1478.2	2.4	18.1	US New Home Sales Change (M	oM) - Nov 1.3%	.2.7%	
BRVM	BRVM	157	9.6	-8.6	-10.7	7.9	7.7		Sugar	\$/lb	13.5	13.6	-0.4	2.5	US Initial Jobless Claims	222,0	00 235,000	
Mauritius	SEMDEX	2,177	0.7	-1.9	-1.7	17.4	8.7		Wheat	\$/bsh	557.5	545.3	2.8	0.7	Spain Retail Sales (YoY) - Nov	2.9%		
Nigeria	NGSE ASI	26,416	-0.41	-15.95	-17.4	5	34.7	6.7	Crude Palm oil		-	2874.0	0.0		Canada Gross Domestic Product (
0	oomberg, Reuters	1												,	** means Preliminary Estimate			

Source: Bloomberg, Reuters, ARM Research

** means Preliminary Estimate



The week in Review

- This week, the CBN issued a revised guide to charges by banks, other financial and non-bank financial institutions which will be effective from January 1st, 2020. Precisely, the revised charges came in the form of: (i) lower card maintenance fee on both FCY denominated cards and Naira cards; (ii) lower ATM withdrawal charge; and (iii) lower electronic transfers fee, in order to reflect current developments in the market. While this has a positive impact on end users, the revised guidelines negatively impacts Nigerian banks.
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Currency	This Week	Prior Week	WoW (%)	YTD (%)	Report released this week (Click Link below for Full report)
External Reserve (\$'bn)	38.82	39.38	-1.43%	-9.98%	
USD/NGN (\%)					
NAFEX	364	363	-0.23%	0.06%	
Parallel	359.5	360.5	0.28%	0.42%	
Economic Snapshot	Latest (%)	Prior	CHG (pps)	2019 Avg.	
Inflation YoY (September)			CHG (pps)		
Headline	11.85	11.61	0.24	11.34	
Core	8.99	8.88	0.11	9.15	
Food	14.48	14.07	0.41	13.65	
GDP (%) - YoY	Q3 19	Q2 19	Q1 19	FY19F	
Real GDP	2.3	2.1	2.01	2.2	
Oil	6.5	7.2	-1.5	5.4	News Headline for the week (click news for link)
Agriculture	2.3	1.8	3.2	2.7	*CBN slashes banks' ATM withdrawal fee to N35
Manufacturing	1.1	-0.1	0.8	1	*Crude oil, gas exports increase by 53% –NNPC
Services	3.5	2.9	3.1	2.6	*Wage Adjustment Deadline: Osun, Seven Others Fail to Institute Negotiations
Labor Data (%) - Q3 18			Latest	Prior	*FG to Prioritise Development of Textile Industry, Says Minister
Unemployment Rate			23.1	18.8	*Crude oil, gas export hit \$232.87m
Underemployment			20.1	21.2	*FG targets 56 per cent revenue in 2020 from non-oil sources
Capital Importation (\$'mn)	Q3 19	Q2 19	QoQ (%)	YoY (%)	*Complaints: CBN imposes N2m fine, others on banks
Foreign Portfolio Investment - Equities	358.192	496.839	-27.9%	-81.5%	*No date yet for border reopening, says FG
Bonds	91.5978	316.278	-71.0%	-20.3%	*Telecoms subscribers rise by 2.96% to 179 million
Money Market	2549.71	3479.775	-26.7%	254.6%	*NCC licenses 10 new VAS operators as market hits \$200 million
Foreign Direct Investment	200.081	222.89	-10.2%	-27.1%	*Petrol subsidy now N47.5/litre as oil price hits \$67.86
Balance of Payment (\$'mn)	Q2 19	Q1 19	Q4 18	QoQ	*Unclaimed dividends: SEC to suspend outdated accounts
Trade Balance	2,478	775	6,794	-63.5%	*FG earmarks N61bn for Nigeria-Siemens power deal
CA Balance	(2,859)	(2,819)	1,105	-358.7%	*NSE to commence new free float rule in Jan 2020

Source: CBN, NBS, FMDQ, Aboki FX, ARM Research



The week in Review

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Index Perform	ance		I	ndex Returns (%	.)		Sector Performance	R	Returns (%)			
	Level	WoW	MTD	QTD	YTD	1 year		WoW	QTD	YTD		
NSE ASI	26416.48	-0.41	-2.17	-4.39	-15.95	-17.36	Banking	-0.12%	3.38%	-13.74%		
NSE ASI (\$)	76.45	-0.41	-2.64%	-4.39%	-16.08%	-14.91%	Brewers	-0.49%	4.88%	-39.59%		
Market Cap (₩'bn)	12961.89	-0.41%	-2.15%	-5.19%	8.81%	12.49%	Cement	0.03%	-7.55%	-25.31%		
Market Cap (\$'mn)	35693.91	-0.40%	-2.62%	-5.01%	8.64%	12.47%	Telecom	-4.37%	-14.33%	-19.35%		
NSE 30	1150.16	1.47	1.24	0.28	-18.84	-20.22	Personal Care	6.88%	-18.93%	-45.80%		
NSE Premium	2075.07	-2.10	-5.17	-8.66	-5.47	-7.59	Construction	1.11%	3.43%	-0.94%		
NSE 50	1324.81	1.31	1.12	-0.03	-20.29	-21.51	Food	6.19%	4.76%	-0.72%		
NSE ASEM	734.99	0.00%	-2.99	-5.08	-7.41	-7.41	Insurance	0.40%	0.58%	-0.99%		
NSE Banking	354.50	-0.26	-1.83	3.06	-11.14	-11.23	Oil & Gas	1.56%	-4.73%	-35.88%		
NSE Insurance	122.15	1.42	1.62	5.30	-3.42	-4.74	Real Estate	0.23%	-0.37%	-2.77%		
NSE Consumer	582.11	4.76	7.46	2.59	-22.26	-23.96	ARM Indices					
NSE Oil & Gas	234.12	0.71	-0.37	-2.19	-22.54	-22.39		WoW	QTD	YTD		
NSE Industrial	1048.29	-0.31	-3.19	-3.23	-15.32	-17.81	Large Cap (Top 10%)	-0.49%	-5.05%	14.69%		
NSE Lotus	1810.91	2.79	2.93	1.18	-18.94	-21.45	Mid Cap (Mid 30%)	-0.09%	-1.10%	-13.04%		
NSE Pensions	1027.01	0.79	1.42	3.40	-14.94	-15.34	Small Cap (Bottom 60%)	0.33%		47.75%		
		Gainers			Тор 10		Volume and Value Traded (millions)		1.9			
Company	This Week	WoW	Comp	bany	This Week	WoW	Value (N)	Volume (Units)	4,198	3		
AIRLINE	7.05	13.2%	MAYBAKER		1.93	-9.8%						
AGLEVENTIS	0.55	10.0%	UACN PROP		0.92	9.5%						
NEM	2.20	10.0%	CORNERST		0.38	-9.5%	2,428					
NESTLE	1430.00	10.0%	TRANSCORP		4.90	-9.3%	1,733					
COURTVILLE	0.26	8.3%	LAWUNION		0.50	-9.1%	1,755					
LINKAGE	0.53	8.2%	WEMA		0.64	-8.6%						
NASCON	12.90	7.9%	DANGSUGA		13.80	-7.4%						
CADBURY	10.25	6.8%	MTNN		105.00	-6.7%						
GLAXOSMITH	5.55	5.7%	GUINNESS		30.05	-6.2%	23-Dec 24-Dec 25-Dec	26-Dec	27-De	c		
ACCESS	9.95	3.6%	FCMB		1.80	-5.3%						

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Source: NSE, Bloomberg, ARM Research



Fixed Income

The week in Review

- Average fixed income yields dipped 21bps WoW to end the week at 8.15%, a new low for the year. Each week now seems to end with a new record low for the year. The decline this week was led by contraction at the both ends of the curve. Yields at the short end fell 24bps WoW to 5.60% mirroring declines across all tenors with long-tenor papers recording the most decline of 52bps.
- Similarly, average bond yields contracted by 19bps WoW to 10.71%, with majority of the declines seen in the short tenor bonds Feb-2020 (-84bps), Jul-2021 (-96bps), Apr-2023 (-90bps) and Mar-2024 (-85bps).

	This	Prior	WoW		90 Days	180	1		90 Days	180 Days	1 Year
	Week	Week	change	Primary Market Auction (Rates) OMO	-	Days	Year	Issuance (N'billion) OMO	-	-	
Money Market		2.020/	1 2 4 2 4		11 500/		10.000/				100.04
Overnight (O/N)	4.57%	2.93%	1.64%	05-Dec-19	11.50%	N/A		05-Dec-19	0.98	N/A	189.84
Open Buy Back (OBB)	3.93%	2.14%	1.79%	28-Nov-19	N/A	N/A		28-Nov-19	N/A	N/A	281.45
NIBOR - 1M	10.68%	7.10%	3.58%	14-Nov-19	11.50%	11.69%		14-Nov-19	5.00	5.00	243.77
NIBOR - 3M	11.34%	7.42%	3.92%	07-Nov-19	N/A	11.69%		07-Nov-19	N/A	8.00	224.45
NIBOR - 6M	11.70%	7.95%	3.75%	31-Oct-19	11.55%	11.75%	13.32%	31-Oct-19	16.50	11.50	336.09
Treasury Bills				Treasury Bills	91 Day	182 Day	364 Day	Treasury Bills	91 Day	182 Day	364 Day
l-month	4.01%	5.22%	-1.21%	18-Dec-19	4.00%	5.00%	5.50%	18-Dec-19	2.00	2.00	3.00
3-month	5.17%	4.85%	0.32%	11-Dec-19	5.00%	6.19%	6.88%	11-Dec-19	1.80	4.50	38.70
6-month	6.19%	5.49%	0.70%	27-Nov-19	6.50%	7.23%	8.37%	27-Nov-19	20.4	19.2	111.1
9-month	5.19%	6.17%	-0.98%	13-Nov-19	7.79%	9.00%	10.00%	13-Nov-19	4.4	12.9	107.9
12-month	6.17%	6.31%	-0.14%	30-Oct-19	9.49%	10.45%	11.50%	30-Oct-19	28.0	10.6	93.9
FGN Bonds (Local)				FGN Bonds	5 Year	10 Year	30 Year	FGN Bonds	5 Year	10 Year	30 Year
15.54% 13-FEB-2020	4.29%	5.13%	-0.84%	18-Dec-19	11.00%	12.00%	13.00%	18-Dec-19	67.3	78.8	118.2
14.50% 15-JUL-2021	8.20%	9.16%	-0.96%	20-Nov-19	12.00%	12.93%	13.39%	20-Nov-19	59.9	96.7	96.4
16.39% 27-JAN-2022	10.37%	9.89%	0.48%	23-Oct-19	14.05%	14.23%	14.60%	23-Oct-19	29.1	64.4	46.3
14.20% 14-MAR-2024	10.01%	10.86%	-0.86%	25-Sep-19	14.39%	14.43%	14.64%	25-Sep-19	14.1	17.7	27.8
12.50% 22-JAN-2026	11.65%	11.18%	0.47%	22-Aug-19	14.29%	14.39%	14.59%	22-Aug-19	28.2	7.2	51.4
16.2884% 17-MAR-2027	11.80%	11.51%	0.30%	Corporate Bonds	This Week	Prior Week	WoW (%)	Corporate Eurobond	This Week	Prior Week	WoW (%)
12.1493% 18-JUL-2034	11.84%	11.87%	-0.03%	UBA 16.45% 30-DEC-2021	11.02%	10.77%		ACCESS 10.50% 19-OCT-2021	3.86%		
16.2499% 18-APR-2037	12.12%	11.69%	0.43%	MIXTA 17.00% 16-JAN-2022	8.53%	9.16%		ZENITH 7.375% 30-MAY-2022	4.20%		-0.09%
14.8% 26-APR-2049	12.88%	12.88%	0.00%	FIDELITY 16.48% 13-MAY-2022	11.43%	11.35%	0.08%	UBA 7.75% 08-JUN-2022	5.03%		
FGN Eurobonds				DUFIL 18.25% 1-SEP-2022	11.96%	12.13%	-0.17%	SEPLAT 9.25% 1-APR-2023	7.60%		
5.625% 27-JUN-2022	3.99%	3.99%	0.00%	LAPO MFB 17.75% 19-DEC-2022	13.78%	14.28%	-0.50%				
6.50% 28-Nov-2027	6.18%	6.20%	-0.02%	STERLING 16.50% 3-AUG-2023	11.00%	11.88%	-0.88%				
7.875% 16-FEB-2032	7.43%	7.41%	0.02%	FCMB 17.25% 8-DEC-2023	11.35%	12.22%	-0.87%				
7.625% 28-Nov-2047	7.86%	7.87%	-0.01%	STANBIC 13.25% 30-SEP-2024	11.49%	11.85%	-0.36%				
				VIATHAN 16.00% 14-DEC-2027	11.72%	11.85%	-0.13%				



Economic and Financial Calendar for the week 30th December 2019-3rd January 2020

Leonomi	ic and Financial Calendar for the week 30 Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday
	30-Dec	31-Dec	1-Jan	2-Jan	3-Jan
	Germany Retail Sales (YoY) - Nov	China NBS Manufacturing PMI - Dec	Japan Vehicle Sales (YoY) - Dec	China Caixin Manufacturing PMI - Dec	Germany Consumer Price Index (YoY) - Dec**
	Spain Consumer Price Index (YoY) - Dec**			EU Markit Manufacturing PMI - Dec	US ISM Manufacturing PMI - Dec
F	US Goods Trade Balance - Nov			UK Markit Manufacturing PMI - Dec	
Global				US Markit Manufacturing PMI - Dec	
	National Living Standard Survey 2018/19				
ţi	Telecoms Data: Active Voice and Internet per State				
Domestic					

** means Preliminary Estimate



Stocks with free float below the minimum requirement

In view of NSE publication on implementation of free float rule, we feature stocks listed on the NSE that do not meet up to the minimum free float requirement.

Name	Ticker	Price (N)	Free Float %	Free float value
Cement Co Northern Nigeria PLC	CCNN NL Equity	18.1	2.97	7,070.71
Union Bank of Nigeria PLC	UBN NL Equity	6.8	9.31	18,436.86
Notore Chemical Industries Ltd	NOTORE NL Equity	62.5	5.42	5,462.17
Transcorp Hotels Plc	TRANSCOH NL Equity	4.9	5.47	2,037.88
Conoil PLC	CONOIL NL Equity	18.5	10.71	1,375.37
Computer Warehouse Group Plc	CWG NL Equity	2.54	15.97	1,024.02
Infinity Trust Mortgage Bank PLC	INFINITY NL Equity	1.39	10.52	609.97
MRS Nigeria PLC	MRSOIL NL Equity	15.3	15.42	718.88





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